

CSc 120

Introduction to Computer Programming II

CODE EXAMPLES 01



Example 1



```
def grid_is_square(arglist):
    length= len(arglist)
    i = 0
    for i in range(length):
        x = 0
        if arglist[i][x] == arglist[x][i]:
            return True
        elif arglist[i][x] != arglist[x][i]:
            return False
```

```
def grid_is_square(arglist):
    length= len(arglist)
    i = 0
    for i in range(length):
        x = 0
        if arglist[i][x] == arglist[x][i]:
            return True
        elif arglist[i][x] != arglist[x][i]:
            return False
```

if BoolExpr:
 x = True
else:
 x = False

is equivalent to:
x = BoolExpr

```
def grid_is_square(arglist):  
    length= len(arglist)  
    i = 0  
  
    for i in range(length):  
        x = 0  
  
        return arglist[i][x] == arglist[x][i]
```



Simplifying out the Boolean expression makes the bug in the code easier to see

```
def grid_is_square(arglist):
    length= len(arglist)
    i = 0
    for i in range(length):
        x = 0
    return arglist[i][x] == arglist[x][i]
```

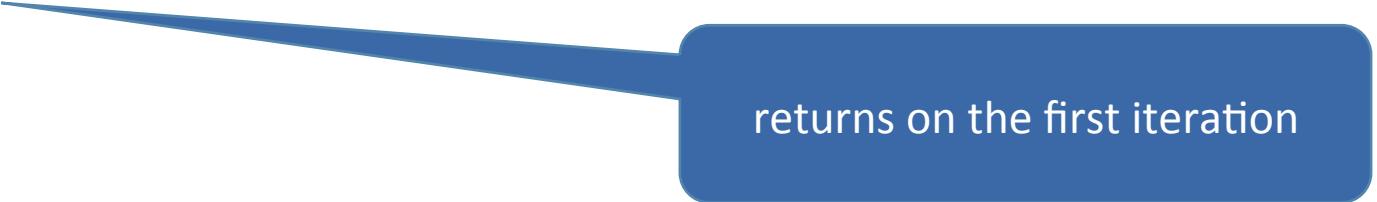
A blue callout bubble points from the line `i = 0` to the text "this initialization has no effect".

this initialization has no effect

```
def grid_is_square(arglist):
    length= len(arglist)
    i = 0
    for i in range(length):
        x = 0
    return arglist[i][x] == arglist[x][i]
```

we don't need this

```
def grid_is_square(arglist):  
    length= len(arglist)  
    for i in range(length):  
        return arglist[i][0] == arglist[0][i]
```



returns on the first iteration

Example 2



```
def concat_elements(list, startpos, stoppos):
    result = ""
    if (startpos < 0):
        startpos = 0
    if (stoppos > len(list)):
        stoppos = len(list)
    if (startpos > stoppos):
        return ""
    a = list[startpos:stoppos+1]
    result = ".join(a)
    return result
```

```
def concat_elements(list, startpos, stoppos):
    result = ""
    if (startpos < 0):           startpos = max(startpos, 0)
        startpos = 0
    if (stoppos > len(list)):    stoppos = min(stoppos,
                                                len(list))
        stoppos = len(list)
    if (startpos > stoppos):
        return ""
    a = list[startpos:stoppos+1]

    result = ".join(a)

return result
```

```
def concat_elements(list, startpos, stoppos):  
    result = ""  
  
    startpos = max(startpos,0)  
    stoppos = min(stoppos, len(list)))  
  
    if (startpos > stoppos):  
        return "  
    a = list[startpos:stoppos+1]  
  
    result = ".join(a)  
  
    return result
```

This is not really
needed

```
def concat_elements(list, startpos, stoppos):
    new = ""
    for i in range (max(0, startpos),
                    min( len(list), stoppos + 1)):
        new += list [i]

    return new
```