

CS453 Spring 12 Midterm Test 1
Scanning and Parsing

Student ID:
Student Name:

1. In some programming languages a quote inside a string is represented by two quotes, for example `"a"b` represents the string: letter a, quote, letter b, `"hi"` represents the string: letter h, letter i , and `""` represents the empty string.

a) Create an NFA defining such strings (assume lower case letters and quotes only).

b) Transform your NFA into a DFA.

2. We expand the expression grammar with an assignment statement:

1: $S \rightarrow id = E$ 2: $E \rightarrow T E'$ 3: $E' \rightarrow + T E'$
4: $E' \rightarrow \epsilon$ 5: $T \rightarrow F T'$ 6: $T' \rightarrow * F T'$
7: $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$ 8: $F \rightarrow id$ 9: $F \rightarrow (E)$

a) Augment the grammar and create nullable, first and follow

b) Produce the LL(1) Predictive Parse Table for the augmented grammar.

3. Given an augmented, grammar for bracket nests:

0: $S' \rightarrow S \$$ 1: $S \rightarrow (S) S$ 2: $S \rightarrow id$

a) Show a rightmost derivation of $(id) id \$$

b) Produce the LR(0) State Diagram for the above grammar

c) Produce the LR(0) parse table.