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#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#define SHARED 1
#define MAXSIZE 2000 /* maximum matrix size */
#define MAXWORKERS 4 /* maximum number of workers */

pthread_mutex_t barrier; /* lock for the barrier */
pthread_cond_t go; /* condition variable */
int numWorkers; /* number of worker threads */
int numArrived = 0; /* number who have arrived */

/* a reusable counter barrier */
void Barrier() {
    pthread_mutex_lock(&barrier);
    numArrived++;
    if (numArrived < numWorkers)
        pthread_cond_wait(&go, &barrier);
    else {
        numArrived = 0; /* last worker awakens others */
        pthread_cond_broadcast(&go);
    }
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&barrier);
}

void *Worker(void *);
int size, stripSize; /* size == stripSize*numWorkers */
int sums[MAXWORKERS]; /* sums computed by each worker */
int matrix[MAXSIZE][MAXSIZE];

/* read command line, initialize, and create threads */
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    int i, j;
    pthread_attr_t attr;
    pthread_t workerid[MAXWORKERS];

    /* set global thread attributes */
    pthread_attr_init(&attr);
    pthread_attr_setscope(&attr, PTHREAD_SCOPE_SYSTEM);

    /* initialize mutex and condition variable */
    pthread_mutex_init(&barrier, NULL);
    pthread_cond_init(&go, NULL);

    /* read command line */
    size = atoi(argv[1]);
    numWorkers = atoi(argv[2]);
    stripSize = size/numWorkers;

    /* initialize the matrix */
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        for (j = 0; j < size; j++)
            matrix[i][j] = 1;

    /* create the workers, then exit main thread */
    for (i = 0; i < numWorkers; i++)
        pthread_create(&workerid[i], &attr,
                    Worker, (void *) i);
}

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    pthread_exit(NULL);
}

/* Each worker sums the values in one strip.
   After a barrier, worker(0) prints the total */
void *Worker(void *arg) {
    int myid = (int) arg;
    int total, i, j, first, last;

    /* determine first and last rows of my strip */
    first = myid*stripSize;
    last = first + stripSize - 1;

    /* sum values in my strip */
    total = 0;
    for (i = first; i <= last; i++)
        for (j = 0; j < size; j++)
            total += matrix[i][j];
    sums[myid] = total;
    Barrier();
    if (myid == 0) { /* worker 0 computes the total */
        total = 0;
        for (i = 0; i < numWorkers; i++)
            total += sums[i];
        printf("the total is %d\n", total);
    }
}
}

```

Figure 5.18 Parallel matrix summation using Pthreads.